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Scientific variables

Control Variable

↳ Everything you want to keep the same, "control". The factors you are NOT testing.

* Control group - the group you are comparing to.

Independent Variable

↳ One thing you change.
What is being tested.

EXAMPLE

↳ Does the amount of fertilizer affect how much a plant grows?
independent variable dependent variable

Dependent Variable

↳ The change that happens because of the independent variable.
What you observe.

EXAMPLE

Does practice improve the amount of time it takes to finish a maze?
independent variable ↳ dependent variable