

Section Review

Types of Interactions

USING KEY TERMS

1. In your own words, write a definition for the term *carrying capacity*.

2. Use each of the following terms in a separate sentence: *mutualism*, *commensalism*, and *parasitism*.

UNDERSTANDING KEY IDEAS

- _____ 3. Which of the following is NOT a prey adaptation?
- a. camouflage
 - b. chemical defenses
 - c. warning coloration
 - d. parasitism

4. Identify two things organisms compete with one another for.

5. Briefly describe one example of a predator-prey relationship. Identify the predator and the prey.

Section Review *continued*

CRITICAL THINKING

6. **Making Comparisons** Compare coevolution with symbiosis.

7. **Identifying Relationships** Explain the probable relationship between the giant *Rafflesia* flower, which smells like rotting meat, and the carrion flies that buzz around it. (Hint: *Carrion* means “rotting flesh.”)

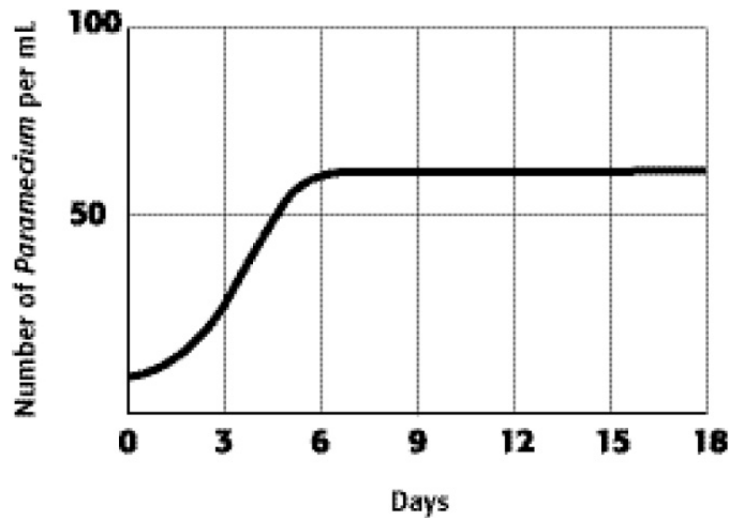
8. **Predicting Consequences** Predict what might happen if all of the ants were removed from an acacia tree.

Section Review *continued*

INTERPRETING GRAPHICS

The population graph below shows the growth of a species of *Paramecium* (single-celled microorganism) over 18 days. Food was added to the test tube occasionally. Use this graph to answer the questions that follow.

Paramecium caudatum Growth



9. What is the carrying capacity of the test tube as long as food is added?

10. Predict what will happen if no more food is added.

11. What keeps the number of *Paramecium* at a steady level?
